

**Briefing Session**  
**on the**  
**“One-off Grant for Promotion of**  
**Self-directed Language Learning**  
**(English Language)”**  
**for Secondary School Curriculum Leaders**

**17 Jan 2025**

English Language Education Section  
Curriculum Development Institute  
Education Bureau

# Programme Rundown

	Content
(1)	Welcoming and opening remarks
(2)	Introduction to the One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)
(3)	What is self-directed language learning (SDLL) and how to promote it?
(4)	School sharing by Assembly of God Hebron Secondary School
(5)	Concluding remarks
(6)	Q & A Evaluation

# Background

## The Chief Executive's 2024 Policy Address on English Language Education

### Chapter 5: Build Hong Kong into an International Hub for High-calibre Talents

#### Enhance Support for Schools, Teachers and Students

**114.** The Government will allocate \$2 billion to set up the Teacher Professional Development Fund to support the long-term development of the teaching profession, and to enhance the training and exchange programmes for teachers. **A provision of about \$470 million will be allocated to enhance the learning and teaching of English, Putonghua and other languages.** We will also strengthen support for students with special educational needs and continue to provide subsidies such as textbook assistance for students with financial needs.

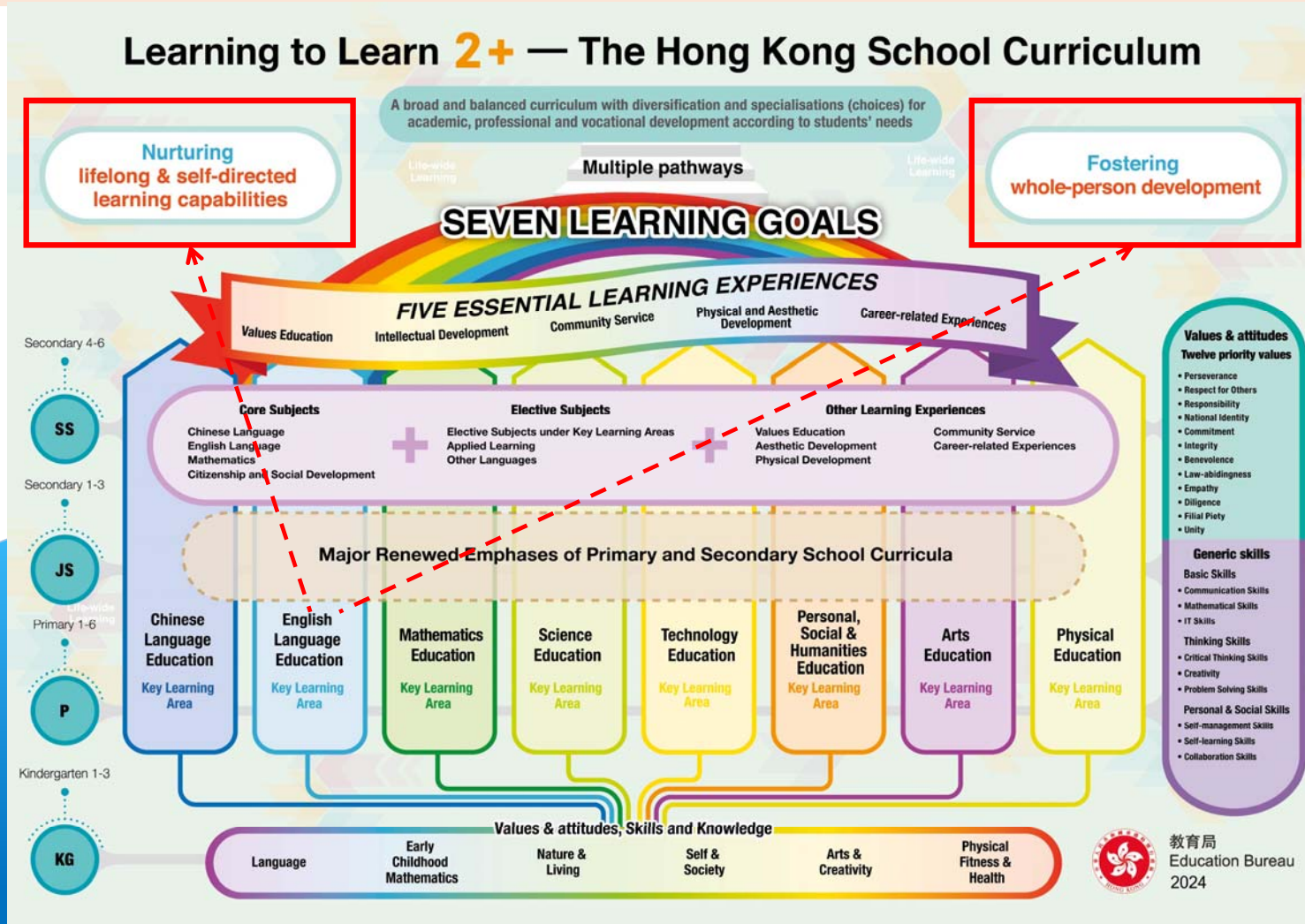
### Supplement: Build Hong Kong into an International Hub for High-calibre Talents

#### Enhance Support for Learning and Teaching

- Provide an array of **support measures** for publicly-funded primary and secondary schools (including special schools) in the 2024/25 school year for enhancing their learning and teaching of **English Language**, including provision of **subsidy**, setting up thematic **teacher learning circles**, offering diversified **learning activities** and **learning and teaching resources**, as well as organising an English **promotional campaign**. (EDB)

# Background

## The School Curriculum Framework



# Background

## The Seven Learning Goals of Secondary Education



The Hong Kong school curriculum aims to promote **whole-person development** and nurture students into **lifelong learners**. One of the seven learning goals set in the *Secondary Education Curriculum Guide* is to enable students to become proficient in **biliterate and trilingual communication** for better study and life.

# Background

Nurture students'  
self-directed  
language learning  
capabilities

Language learning takes  
place **anywhere** and  
**anytime**.

Students can learn  
through **various means**.

# Introduction to the One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)

# Introduction to the One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)

## Objectives



Provide schools with additional resources to **strengthen students' self-directed language learning** so as to improve their English proficiency



Enable schools to **establish a language-rich environment** that facilitates students' learning



# Introduction to the One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)

One-off grant of **\$200,000 funded by Language Fund and endorsed by SCOLAR** for each public sector secondary school and DSS school offering local curriculum in the **2024/25 school year**.

Schools can **flexibly deploy** the Grant **until the end of the 2026/27 school year**.

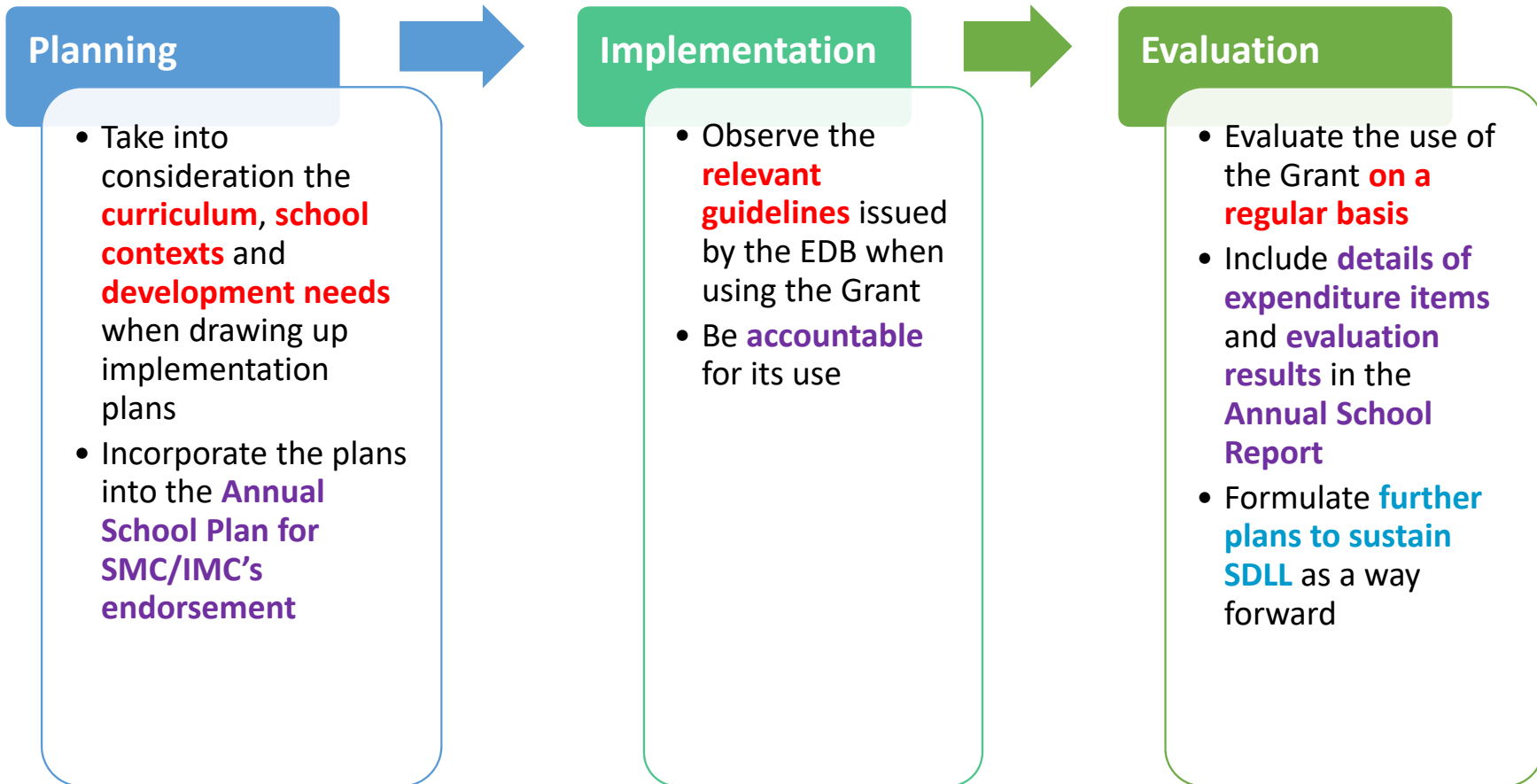
Schools may **combine other subsidies from the EDB\* and other resources** on a need basis to cover the relevant costs.

## About the Grant

*\* The Grant cannot be combined with the One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (Putonghua) for use.*

# Introduction to the One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)

## Proper Use of the Grant



# Introduction to the One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)

## Proper Use of the Grant

Procuring and/or subscribing to **resources for promoting self-directed language learning** and/or **enriching the language learning environment**, thereby enhancing students' English learning experiences

Hiring English-speaking instructors or non-teaching supporting staff outside the permanent staff establishment in support of students' language learning and/or organising English activities which enrich the language learning environment, and promoting self-directed language learnings

Purchasing services related to learning and teaching from individuals/professional organisations with relevant expertise in developing school-based resources to support self-directed English learning, and/or organising English activities to enrich the language learning environment

Examples:

- purchasing/subscribing to **books/e-books/self-directed learning resource packages/online learning resources**
- procuring language learning devices and equipment, such as **reading pens and e-book readers**
- procuring supplies and equipment for organising English activities, such as **display boards, props and prizes\***

*\* The expense on purchasing prizes should not exceed 10% of the total expenditure.*

# Introduction to the One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)

## Proper Use of the Grant

Procuring and/or subscribing to resources for promoting self-directed language learning and/or enriching the language learning environment, thereby enhancing students' English learning experiences

**Hiring English-speaking instructors or non-teaching supporting staff** outside the permanent staff establishment in support of students' language learning and/or organising English activities which enrich the language learning environment, and promoting self-directed language learning

Purchasing services related to learning and teaching from individuals/professional organisations with relevant expertise in developing school-based resources to support self-directed English learning, and/or organising English activities to enrich the language learning environment

Examples:

- **producing materials** which facilitate self-directed language learning beyond the classroom
- **coordinating/assisting in organising** various English activities and competitions to create a language-rich environment, such as group reading, storytelling, English Day

# Introduction to the One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)

## Proper Use of the Grant

Procuring and/or subscribing to resources for promoting self-directed language learning and/or enriching the language learning environment, thereby enhancing students' English learning experiences

Hiring English-speaking instructors or non-teaching supporting staff outside the permanent staff establishment in support of students' language learning and/or organising English activities which enrich the language learning environment, and promoting self-directed language learning

Purchasing services related to learning and teaching from individuals/professional organisations with relevant expertise in developing school-based resources to support self-directed English learning, and/or organising English activities to enrich the language learning environment

Examples:

- appointing experts in English education, tertiary institutions or professional organisations to **develop appropriate school-based resources** such as **videos, animations, podcasts, posters and exhibits** according to students' abilities and needs
- **organising English student activities and competitions** to enhance the language learning atmosphere, such as **dramas, speech contests and exchange activities**

# Introduction to the One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)

## **IMPROPER Use of the Grant**

Examples:

**Hiring teaching staff**

Outsourcing the overall planning and implementation work to external organisations

Purchasing mobile computing devices, electronic equipment or computer software for general purposes

Subsidising student participation in activities that primarily focus on academic performance (e.g. tutorial groups)

The Grant should not be used on a single item/area or for a small group of students.

## Disbursement Arrangements

Type of School	Details
Aided (including special schools), Caput and DSS schools	The Grant has been credited to the <b>school's bank account</b> for receiving grants from the EDB.
Government schools	The Grant has been provided in the form of <b>budget allocation</b> under a designated user code.

## Financial and Accounting Arrangements

Schools are required to keep a **separate ledger account** to properly record all the income and expenditure items related to the Grant.

Schools should observe the **established principles and requirements on the use of public funds** as promulgated by the EDB when using the Grant.

Schools should ensure the effective use of the Grant, which should be spent on expenditure items related to the **promotion of self-directed language learning and enrichment of the school language learning environment.**



# Introduction to the One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)

## Financial and Accounting Arrangements

### Return Unspent Balance

- **Aided, Caput and DSS schools** should return the **unspent balance of the Grant as at 31 August 2027** to **Language Fund** in the form of **a cheque**, whereas **Government schools** should return it according to the records of the **designated user code**.

### Reporting

- The **Annual School Plan** and **Annual School Report** (with the implementation plans and reports on the use of the Grant incorporated) **endorsed by their SMC/IMC** should be **uploaded onto the school website**.
- Schools are required to return the duly completed **“Report on the Use of the One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)”** to **English Language Education Section of the EDB** on or before **30 September 2027**.

Annex 2A

To: Permanent Secretary for Education  
(Attn: English Language Education Section, Curriculum Development Institute, Education Bureau)

Address: English Language Education Section,  
Curriculum Development Institute, Education Bureau  
Room 1206, 12/F, Wu Cheng House,  
213 Queen's Road East,  
Wan Chai, Hong Kong

*[Please complete and return the original copy of this report to the English Language Education Section, Curriculum Development Institute, Education Bureau on or before 30 September 2027.]*

**Report on the Use of the “One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)”**

1. Our school has spent the “One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)” on the following areas:  
Number of student beneficiaries: \_\_\_\_\_ Class levels of student beneficiaries: \_\_\_\_\_

Area	Actual Expenses (HK\$)
i. Procuring and/or subscribing to learning resources	
ii. Hiring English-speaking instructors or non-teaching support outside the permanent staff establishment	
iii. Purchasing services related to learning and teaching	
iv. Others (please specify): _____	
<b>Total Expenditure</b>	
<b>Unspent Balance</b>	

**Annex 2A (cont'd)**  
(English Language)

2. As at 31 August 2027, the “One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)”

has been fully spent.

has an unspent balance of \$ \_\_\_\_\_, which will be returned to the Language Fund in the form of a cheque (payable to “The Permanent Secretary for Education Incorporated—Language Fund”). **[Applicable to aided schools (including special schools), caput schools and DSS schools]**

has an unspent balance of \$ \_\_\_\_\_, which will lapse. **[Applicable to government schools]**  
*(Please put a “/” in the appropriate box.)*

3. Please provide an example to illustrate the impact of the “One-off Grant for Promoting Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)” on students’ language learning.

Our school is willing to share relevant school-based experience.  
Teacher-in-charge: \_\_\_\_\_ Contact Number: \_\_\_\_\_

*(If you are willing to share your school’s experience in utilising the “One-off Grant for Promoting Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)”, please check the box (✓) and provide the contact details of the teacher-in-charge.)*

4. Declaration  
This is to certify that:

(i) Our school has observed the principles and ambit set out in EDBC No. 210/2024, as well as the requirements stated in relevant guidelines, circulars and letters issued by the EDB from time to time when using the Grant and other relevant grants and subsidies. All the expenditure is incurred in compliance with the principles and purposes of using the relevant Grant, and in compliance with the financial management guidelines as well as circulars and guidelines on procurement procedures applicable to our school;

(ii) Our school has kept a separate ledger account to properly record all the income and expenditure of the “One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)”. All expenditure items are supported with documentary proof. All the financial records, books of accounts, receipts, payment vouchers and invoices will be kept for at least seven years by our school for accounting and auditing purposes;

(iii) Our school will submit the annual audited accounts (if applicable) to the EDB within the prescribed period after each school year, in which the total income and expenditure of the Grant will be recorded. In case of any discrepancy between this report and the annual audited accounts, we will notify the EDB as soon as possible for follow-up actions; and

(iv) The information provided in this report is true and accurate. We understand that the EDB has the right to request our school to provide documentary proof of the expenditure for auditing and inspection purposes. Our school is required to return to the EDB the disbursed amounts not subvented by the “One-off Grant for Promotion of Self-directed Language Learning (English Language)”.

What is self-directed language learning?  
How to promote it?

What is self-directed language learning  
(SDLL) and how to promote it?

# Self-directed learning: A two-pronged approach

- What **students** can achieve

## SDL

- Goal setting
- Self-planning
- Self-monitoring
- Self-evaluation
- Revision

Conducive language  
learning environment

- How **schools/teachers** can facilitate

<p><u>Self-directed learning</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Revisit prior knowledge</li><li>2. Prepare for new learning</li><li>3. Identify learning points and difficulties</li><li>4. Inquire</li></ol>	<p><u>Collaborative learning within groups</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Solve problems</li><li>2. Verify information/ideas</li><li>3. Discuss and negotiate</li><li>4. Modify and revise</li></ol>
<p><u>Teacher-guided learning</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Review</li><li>2. Introduce / provide input</li><li>3. Provide guidance and clarification</li><li>4. Summarise</li></ol>	<p><u>Collaborative learning across groups</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Demonstrate and display learning</li><li>2. Report</li><li>3. Conduct peer evaluation</li><li>4. Integrate and synthesise ideas</li></ol>

Dr Stanley Ho Sai-mun, (2023). Adapted from 《讓學生成為學習的主角: 自主學習四學架構的理論創新與學校應用》(2024) p.47

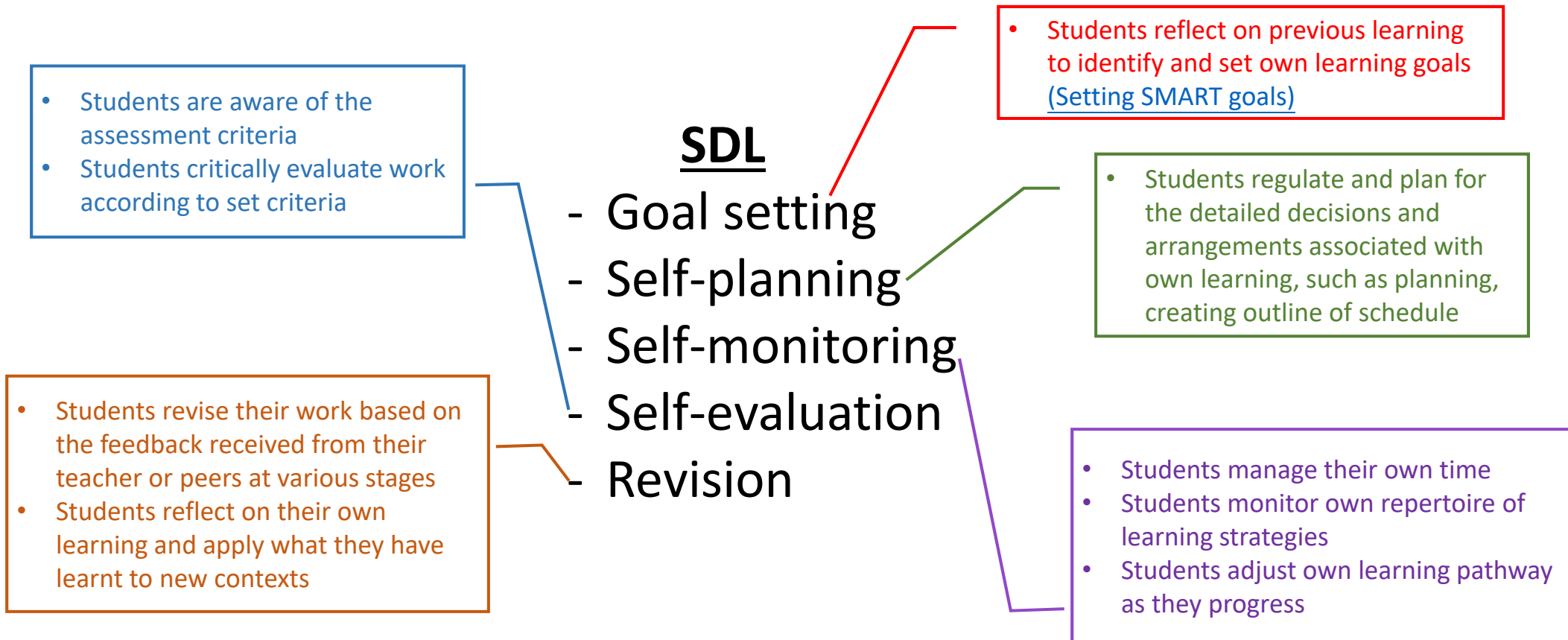
What is self-directed language learning?  
How to promote it?

# What students can do

Developing students' specific SDL capabilities/skills

# What is self-directed language learning? How to promote it?

## Key Components and Indicators of Self-directed Learning



# What is self-directed language learning? How to promote it?

## Setting SMART Goals

Goals should be:	Guiding questions
 <b>Specific</b>	What will I achieve? What actions will I take?
 <b>Measurable</b>	How can I measure how much I have achieved?
 <b>Achievable</b>	Is the goal doable? What skills and resources do I need?
 <b>Relevant</b>	Is this relevant to my needs and learning styles?
 <b>Time-based</b>	How much time should I spend each day/week working on my goal?

What is self-directed language learning?  
How to promote it?

# What schools/teachers can do

Conducting holistic curriculum planning to enhance SDL

## What is self-directed language learning? How to promote it?

### Role of Teachers

<b>Role of Teachers</b>	<b>Action (examples)</b>
Transmitters of knowledge	Give lectures and provide and present information.
Facilitators of learning	Discuss with students and provide guidance in the process.
Resource persons	Advise on sources of information and build networks for learning.
Counsellors	Provide advice on study methods and future study and career pathways.
Assessors	Inform students of their strengths and weaknesses to make plans for the next stage of learning.
Leaders	Take the lead in motivating student learning.
Co-learners	Learn alongside students.



## What is self-directed language learning? How to promote it?

While self-directed learning is regarded as an integral part of students' ultimate achievements, more effort should go into **demonstrating how to monitor the learning process** and **providing opportunities for students to develop metacognitive strategies**. In the learning process, teachers can help students:

- *learn how to learn;*
- *make choices as to what, when and how they want to learn;*
- *use a range of language development strategies;*
- *carry out self-assessment and self-reflection;*
- *plan, monitor and evaluate the strategies adopted and their own learning effectiveness, which forms the basis for goal-setting in subsequent tasks or activities; and*
- *develop the knowledge, skills and strategies, attitudes and perseverance to foster lifelong language learning.*

What is self-directed language learning?  
How to promote it?

## Gradual Release of Responsibility

Douglas Fisher and Nancy Frey, (2021). *Better Learning Through Structured Teaching: A Framework for the Gradual Release of Responsibility*.  
Retrieved from <https://thinkport.org/grr/index.html>

# What is self-directed language learning? How to promote it?

## The Four Dimensions of Self-regulated Learning Capabilities

<p><b><u>Affect / Motivation: Eager to learn</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. goal orientation</li><li>2. task value</li><li>3. self-efficacy</li><li>4. emotions</li></ol>	<p><b><u>Environment / Behaviour: Willing to learn</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. attention</li><li>2. help-seeking</li><li>3. use of resources</li><li>4. management of environment</li></ol>
<p><b><u>Cognitive strategies: Able to learn</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. rehearsal</li><li>2. elaboration</li><li>3. organisation</li><li>4. critical thinking</li></ol>	<p><b><u>Metacognition: Capable to learn</u></b></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. planning</li><li>2. monitoring</li><li>3. adjustment</li><li>4. evaluation</li></ol>

Dr Stanley Ho Sai-mun, (2024). Adapted from 《讓學生成為學習的主角: 自主學習四學架構的理論創新與學校應用》 p.26

# What is self-directed language learning? How to promote it?

## Strategy 1: Design learning activities that cover “4 Modes of Learning”

### 4 Modes of Learning

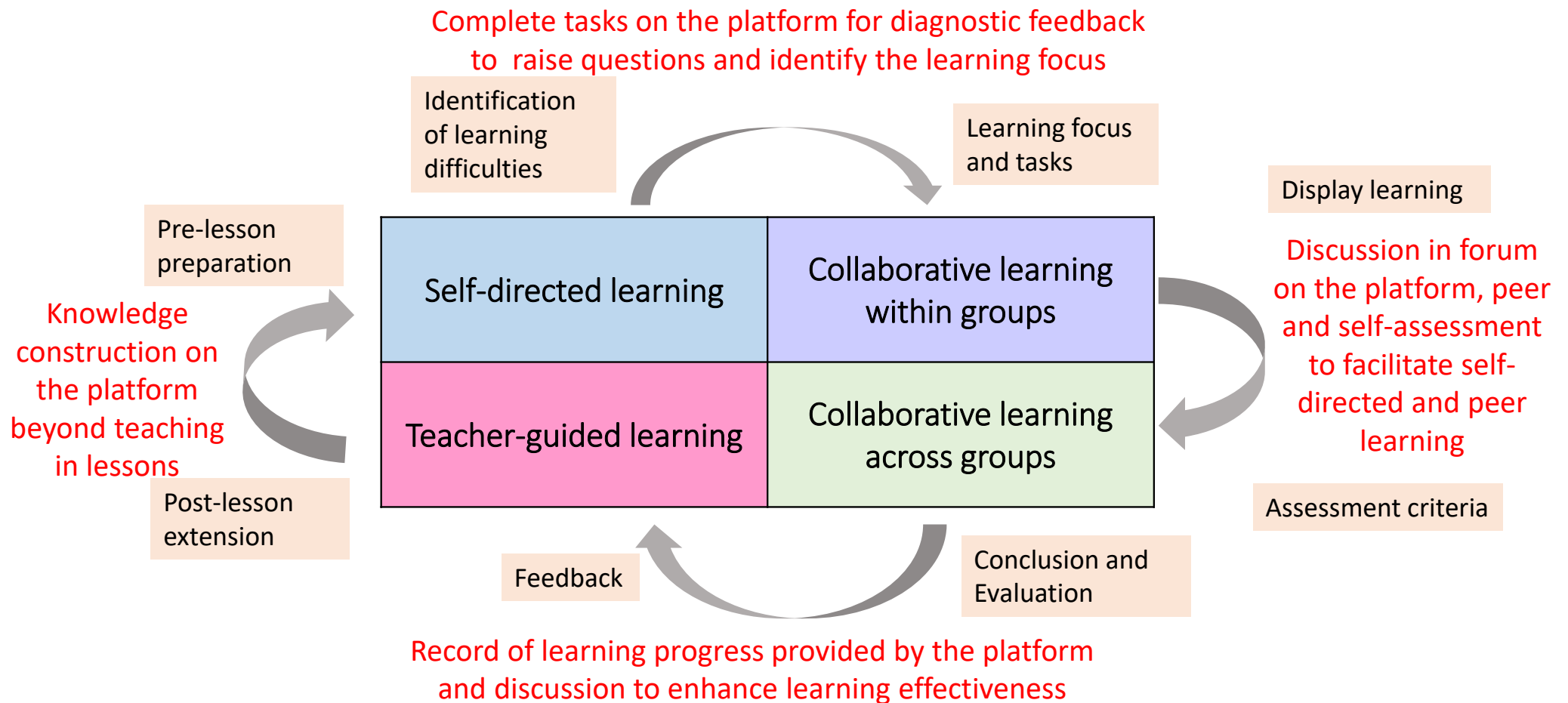
<p><u>Self-directed learning</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Revisit prior knowledge</li><li>2. Prepare for new learning</li><li>3. Identify learning points and difficulties</li><li>4. Inquire</li></ol>	<p><u>Collaborative learning within groups</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Solve problems</li><li>2. Verify information/ideas</li><li>3. Discuss and negotiate</li><li>4. Modify and revise</li></ol>
<p><u>Teacher-guided learning</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Review</li><li>2. Introduce / provide input</li><li>3. Provide guidance and clarification</li><li>4. Summarise</li></ol>	<p><u>Collaborative learning across groups</u></p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>1. Demonstrate and display learning</li><li>2. Report</li><li>3. Conduct peer evaluation</li><li>4. Integrate and synthesise ideas</li></ol>

Dr Stanley Ho Sai-mun, (2023). Adapted from 《讓學生成為學習的主角: 自主學習四學架構的理論創新與學校應用》 (2024) p.47

# What is self-directed language learning? How to promote it?

Example

## Using e-Learning Platforms to Foster Self-directed Learning



## What is self-directed language learning? How to promote it?

### Strategy 2: Review existing assessment practices to nurture self-directed learners

Extending from AfL to AaL – Empowering students to monitor & evaluate own progress		
<b>Summative</b>	<b>AoL</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>describes the level students have attained</li> <li>shows what they know/can do over a period of time</li> <li>gives an overview of previous learning for <b>reporting and selection</b> purposes</li> </ul>
<b>Formative</b>	<b>AfL</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>integrates assessment into learning &amp; teaching</li> <li>helps <b>students</b> understand what they are learning, what they have attained, what is expected of them</li> <li>helps <b>teachers</b> collect learning evidence to provide timely feedback &amp; refine teaching strategies</li> </ul>
	<b>AaL</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>engages <b>students</b> in reflecting on &amp; monitoring their progress of learning</li> <li>involves <b>students</b> in regulating the learning process, evaluating their own performance against the learning goals &amp; planning for the next step in learning</li> </ul>

# What is self-directed language learning? How to promote it?

## Formative assessment



## What is self-directed language learning? How to promote it?

### Strategy 3: Enhance media and information literacy in English Language curriculum

#### Key Components of Media and Information Literacy

- Ability to **search for** and **select** media and information
  - Information search
  - Attention management
- Ability to **understand, analyse and integrate** media and information
  - Understand, evaluate and analyse
  - Organise and integrate
- Ability to **communicate, use and create** media and information
  - Communicate, use and participate
  - Create and understand
  - Monitor and influence

Source: [https://www.edb.gov.hk/attachment/en/curriculum-development/cla/technology-edu/resources/mil/MIL%20Lesson%20Plan%201\\_%20PPT\\_Understanding%20MIL%20final.pptx](https://www.edb.gov.hk/attachment/en/curriculum-development/cla/technology-edu/resources/mil/MIL%20Lesson%20Plan%201_%20PPT_Understanding%20MIL%20final.pptx)



## Evaluating the Effectiveness of Self-Directed Language Learning

School self-evaluation tools relevant to measuring students' performance on SDL:

- Student Stakeholder Survey
- Key Performance Measures (e.g. KPM17)
- Assessment Program for Affective and Social Outcomes (3<sup>rd</sup> Version) (APASO III)

For more details:









<https://www.edb.gov.hk/en/sch-admin/sch-quality-assurance/performance-indicators/index.html>



# **Resources and Support Measures Provided by the EDB to Facilitate the Promotion of Self-directed English Learning in Schools**

# The latest learning and teaching resources offered by the Education Bureau

## Learning and teaching resources

Learning and teaching resources	Title	
	Once Upon a Book Storytelling Showcase Video Series	
	Let Our Imagination Run Wild Storytelling Video Series	
	Let Our Imagination Run Wild Storytelling Techniques Video Series	
	Filmit: Filmmaking Mini Resources	
	Learning and Teaching Resource on Courtesy and Politeness	
	"In Love We Share, In Love We Grow" Animation Series	

Learning and teaching resources	Title	
	English Language Resource Kit on National Security Education at the Primary Level	
	English Language Resource Materials on National Security Education at the Secondary Level	
	English Animation Series "An Inspiring Journey through Chinese Fables and Tales"	
	Resource Materials on Creative Use of English	
	Resource Materials on Academic Use of English	
	e-Book <i>Traditional Chinese Festivals</i>	
	e-Book <i>Famous Scientists</i>	

# A Guide on Self-directed Learning for Secondary Students

- First launched in Jun 2023
- Updated in Dec 2024 and printed for all secondary schools
- **Announced in CM in mid-Jan 2025**; 15 copies will be disseminated to each school by post within 3 weeks



### 中學生英語自主學習指引

英語學習已不再局限於課堂，你可隨時隨地善用彈性的學時及豐富的學習資源自主學習，多接觸英語以提升語文能力。自主學習是指你可自發地，在有或沒有他人協助下學習。過程中，你要認清自己的需要，訂立目標和計劃，選擇合適的資源及檢視學習進度。良好的自學技巧和習慣可以幫助你成為一個有責任感的終身學習者。

#### 自主學習小錦囊-4As

The diagram illustrates a cyclical process for self-directed learning. It consists of four main components arranged in a circle, connected by arrows: 1. **認清志向 (Aspirations)**: 確立人生路向，了解自己的需要及學會如何訂立學習目標。 2. **學習能力 (Aptitude for Learning)**: 掌握語言知識和學習策略，令學習事半功倍。 3. **提升效能 (Acceleration)**: 善用豐富的英語學習資源和應用程式，讓自己學得更快更有效。 4. **學以致用 (Application)**: 讓英語融入日常生活中，多用英語與別人互動溝通。

#### 了解需要和訂立目標

每個學生可能有不同的學習需要，有的為興趣而學習英語，有的則希望提高英語水平。根據自己的學習需要，你可參考以下的問題來訂立SMART的英語學習目標：

你的學習目標應該是:	問問自己:
🎯 具體的 (Specific)	我想學到甚麼？我要怎樣做才能達到？
📏 可衡量的 (Measurable)	我可以怎樣評估我的學習情況？
🎯 可達到的 (Achievable)	我訂立的目標可行嗎？我需要甚麼技能和資源？
🎯 配合學習需要的 (Relevant)	我訂立的目標配合我的需要和學習模式嗎？
🕒 有時限性的 (Time-based)	我應該每天/週花多少時間來達到我的目標？


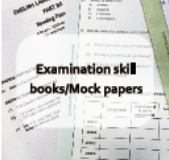


# Major updates

• pp. 2-3

## A Closer Look at English Self-learning Resources

Developing language knowledge from different English resources and using appropriate learning strategies is essential to language learning. The following section discusses how you can select appropriate English resources, make the most of them and learn effectively and efficiently.

English self-learning resources	Typical features	Remarks	How the resources can be used	Tips on English self-learning
 Collections of vocabulary/idioms/useful expressions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Items usually grouped under different themes/categories</li> <li>Sample sentences provided</li> <li>Chinese translation and exercises sometimes provided for practices and easy understanding</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>May not support the development of vocabulary learning skills and strategies</li> <li>May fail to show the multiple meanings of certain vocabulary items and how they are used</li> <li>May encourage rote learning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Select vocabulary items to learn according to themes/functions/frequency of use.</li> <li>Avoid words which are obsolete and too technical (e.g. beef-witted, masculine rhyme).</li> <li>Focus on learning a manageable number of words each time.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pay attention to the <b>meaning(s)</b>, <b>pronunciation</b> and <b>usage</b> instead of just memorising the spelling.</li> <li>Look up the words in a dictionary for further information (e.g. <b>parts of speech</b>, <b>word formation</b>, <b>word family</b>, <b>collocation</b>, <b>synonyms</b> and <b>antonyms</b>).</li> <li>Apply the newly learnt items in schoolwork and daily life.</li> <li>Use <b>graphic organisers/apps</b> to facilitate memory and understanding of the items.</li> </ul>
 Grammar books	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Explanatory notes provided on forms and functions of grammar items</li> <li>Exercises with answers included for practice and consolidation</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>May focus mainly on mechanical drilling of forms with grammar items not presented in context</li> <li>May lack explanation of answers and opportunities for application</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Study the notes carefully to understand the functions served by the grammar items.</li> <li>Think of contexts for suitable use of the items to create and add your own examples.</li> <li>Find patterns of mistakes after checking answers and consult other reference materials or teachers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Learn the <b>usage</b> and <b>functions</b> in addition to the form.</li> <li>Make <b>connections</b> with grammar items <b>learnt</b> before (e.g. the past tense vs the present perfect tense).</li> <li><b>Highlight</b> the target items when you encounter them in reading texts, and think about their functions in the texts.</li> <li>Apply the grammar items <b>purposefully</b> in <b>new contexts</b> (e.g. in writing and speaking tasks).</li> </ul>
 Model essays	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Topic-related vocabulary and expressions included</li> <li>Explanatory notes, examples on text structure and language use and Chinese translation of the target vocabulary/expressions sometimes provided</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>May limit creativity</li> <li>May encourage text memorisation or rote learning of "advanced" vocabulary/stock phrases/sentence patterns</li> <li>May encourage over-reliance on Chinese translation in vocabulary learning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Learn the format, structure and organisation of the text-types.</li> <li>Highlight useful vocabulary items, expressions and sentence patterns.</li> <li>Try to identify the tone and style and relate it to the task requirements (e.g. writing purpose, audience).</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Learn the <b>features</b> of the text-types, including the <b>structure</b>, <b>register</b>, <b>tone</b> and <b>style</b>.</li> <li>Learn how to build <b>coherence within a paragraph and across the text</b>.</li> <li>Apply your knowledge of text structure and language features to other tasks with similar requirements.</li> </ul>
 Videos/movies/podcasts/songs	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A wide selection of topics to choose from</li> <li>More interesting and engaging</li> <li>Authentic and colloquial use of English featured</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>May be designed for entertainment rather than English learning and contain improper content and language</li> <li>May not have any language focus for purposeful and structured learning</li> <li>May encourage passive learning</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use judiciously to enhance listening and viewing skills.</li> <li>Learn some colloquial expressions in daily life.</li> <li>Develop awareness of how English is used in different cultures.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Pay attention to how English is spoken naturally (e.g. <b>intonation</b>, <b>speed</b>, <b>use of pauses</b>).</li> <li>Note the <b>use of language</b> in natural speech and different contexts (e.g. <b>contractions</b>, <b>idiomatic expressions</b>).</li> <li>Understand and appreciate different <b>cultures</b>, facilitating <b>mutual and fair appreciation</b> of cultures of different countries, building <b>proper values and attitudes</b> and enhancing our <b>cultural confidence</b>.</li> <li>Develop <b>awareness</b> of how English is spoken or used differently around the world (e.g. accents, pronunciation, word choice).</li> </ul>
 e-Learning platforms: interactive language games/websites/apps	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Interactive and fun</li> <li>Progress of learning often recorded</li> <li>Adaptive and interactive features (e.g. read-aloud, chat box with tutors, items generated matched to the level of students and answer-checking functions) embedded</li> <li>Subscriptions often required</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Dependent on access to technology (e.g. devices, Internet connection, IT knowledge)</li> <li>Other online activities (e.g. gaming, chatting, browsing other websites) can be distracting</li> <li>May require fees for additional features and content</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Study the terms and costs of the subscription plans carefully.</li> <li>Utilise the interactive features offered by the platform and develop a habit of regular practice.</li> <li>Review progress with records/data provided by the platform.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Research to understand the <b>features</b> and <b>functions</b> of different <b>platforms</b> and select those that match your <b>learning needs</b>.</li> <li>Break everything down into small chunks and create notes and flashcards for revision using apps.</li> <li>Choose platforms that facilitate interaction and exchange with other learners and online tutors if necessary.</li> </ul>
 Examination skill books/Mock papers	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>May focus on exam skills and format</li> <li>Explanatory notes, question analysis and answer key often provided</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Focus on assessment rather than development of skills</li> <li>May be mechanical</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Use the materials to familiarise yourself with the exam format and question types.</li> <li>Use the materials for structured practice to review and evaluate performance, and improve time management.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Keep clear <b>records</b> of the results, identify <b>areas of weaknesses from mistakes</b> and <b>devise follow-up plans</b>.</li> <li>Use the data for <b>regular review</b> of <b>learning performance</b> to inform <b>next step</b> of learning and seek timely advice from teachers.</li> </ul>



# Major updates

• pp. 2-3

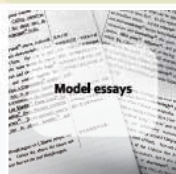
## A Closer Look at English Self-learning Resources

Developing language knowledge from different English resources and using appropriate learning strategies is essential to language learning. Learn effectively and efficiently.

- Pay attention to how English is spoken naturally (e.g. **intonation**, **speed**, use of **pauses**).
- Note the **use of language** in natural speech and different contexts (e.g. **contractions**, **idiomatic expressions**).
- Understand and appreciate different **cultures**, facilitating **mutual and fair appreciation** of cultures of different countries, building **proper values and attitudes** and enhancing our **cultural confidence**.
- Develop **awareness** of how English is spoken or used differently around the world (e.g. accents, pronunciation, word choice).

### Tips on English self-learning

- Pay attention to the **meaning(s)**, **pronunciation** and **usage** instead of just memorising the spelling.
- Look up the words in a dictionary for further information (e.g. **parts of speech**, **word formation**, **word family**, **collocation**, **synonyms** and **antonyms**).
- **Apply** the newly learnt items in schoolwork and daily life.
- Use **graphic organisers/apps** to facilitate memory and understanding of the items.
- Learn the **usage** and **functions** in addition to the form.
- **Make connections** with grammar items **learnt** before (e.g. the past tense vs the present perfect tense).
- **Highlight** the target items when you encounter them in reading texts, and think about their functions in the texts.
- **Apply** the grammar items **purposefully** in **new contexts** (e.g. in writing and speaking tasks).



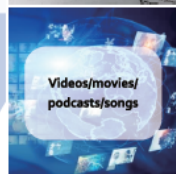
Model essays

- Topic-related vocabulary and expressions included
- Explanatory notes, examples on text structure and language use and Chinese translation expressions

- May limit creativity
- May encourage text memorisation or rote learning of "advanced" vocabulary/stock phrases/sentence patterns

- Learn the format, structure and organisation of the text-types.
- Highlight useful vocabulary items, expressions and sentence patterns.

- Learn the **features** of the text-types, including the **structure**, **register**, **tone** and **style**.
- Learn how to build **coherence** within a paragraph and across the text.



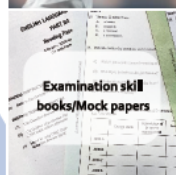
Videos/movies/podcasts/songs

- A wide selection
- More interesting
- Authentic and featured



e-Learning platforms: interactive language games/websites/apps

- Interactive
- Progress of
- Adaptive and read-aloud, generated materials and answer-check
- Subscription



Examination skill books/Mock papers

- May focus on exam skills and format
- Explanatory notes, question analysis and answer key often provided

- Focus on assessment rather than development of skills
- May be mechanical

- Use the materials to familiarise yourself with the exam format and question types.
- Use the materials for structured practice to review and evaluate performance, and improve time management.

- Keep clear **records** of the results, **identify areas of weaknesses from mistakes** and **devise follow-up plans**.
- Use the data for **regular review** of **learning performance** to inform **next step** of learning and seek timely advice from teachers.

- 留意如何把英文講得自然流暢(例如：語調、速度、停頓)。
- 注意日常生活和不同情境下英語運用的特色(例如：縮寫、慣用語)。
- 了解和欣賞不同文化，以促進各國文化平等互鑑，建立正確價值觀和態度，增加自身文化自信。
- 認識世界各地不同的英文口語表達方式(例如：口音、字詞讀音、用語)。

and language features to

y (e.g. intonation, speed, and different contexts

, facilitating mutual and entries, building proper confidence. ken or used differently word choice).















functions of different learning needs. and create notes and nd exchange with other



## Learning English through News

- To be launched in **Feb 2025**
- Tips on developing students' **reading habit and effectiveness** through a news literacy programme
- Sharing of **school cases** and **effective practices** in enhancing media and information literacy through promoting news reading

# The student activities organised by the Education Bureau

## Student activities and competitions

Student activities	Title	
	Once Upon A Book Storytelling Competition	
	Filmit 2025: A Student Film Competition	
	Time to Talk Public Speaking Competition	
	Story to Stage Puppetry Competition for Primary Schools	
	Speak Up – Act Out Drama Competition	
	“SOW Inspiring” Book Gifting Competition	
	SOW Readathon	

Student activities	Title	
	Animal Photopoeetry Creative Challenge	



# Professional Development Programmes on Promoting Self-directed Language Learning with the Use of AI for English teachers offered by the Education Bureau

Seminar on the exploration of self-directed learning through the use of AI (Mar 2025)

Plenary  
(Academic  
from HKEdU)

Sharing of 2  
to 3 school  
practices

Panel discussion (Uni,  
schools, service  
providers, EDB)

## Hands-on Workshops

Exploring **AI** Series: (3)  
Enhancing Students' **SDL**  
Capabilities and English  
**Listening and Speaking** Skills

Exploring **AI** Series: (4)  
Enhancing Students' **SDL**  
Capabilities and English  
**Reading and Writing** Skills

## Learning Circle

Developing Students' Self-directed  
Learning Capabilities: **Exploring  
the use of Artificial Intelligence  
(AI)** in the JS English Classroom



School Sharing by

Assembly of God Hebron Secondary School

# Concluding Remarks

## Reminders:

- The grant is for procurement of learning and teaching resources and services **directly used on student learning**.
- Schools should formulate explicit strategies for promoting self-directed English learning through **holistic planning** to justify the use of the grant and sustain the impact.
- The grant should be used up by 31 August 2027.
- Schools are required to **duly complete the reporting procedures**. Information about the use of the Grant and good practices will be collected through different means (e.g. curriculum development visits, interim surveys).